Olivier Schmitt

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Google scholar: 1561 citations. H-index: 21; i10: 33.
#6 in War Studies; #9 in Military Studies; #25 in Strategic Studies; #124 in International Security.

Scholar GPS. Top 0,3% in Security Policy; top 2.68% in Strategic Studies; top 4.69% in Military Policy; top 4.74% in Political Science.

MONOGRAPHS

Preparing for War. Strategy, Power, and Military Change, Hurst / Oxford University Press, 2026. (Updated English version of *Préparer la Guerre*.)

French Defence Policy since the End of the Cold War, Routledge, 2020 (with Alice Pannier).

Allies that Count: Junior Partners in Coalition Warfare, Georgetown University Press, 2018.

- *Listed as one of the 10 best books in international security for 2018 by the International Institute for Strategic Studies.*

Préparer la Guerre : Stratégie, Innovation et Puissance Militaire (Preparing for War: Strategy, Innovation and Military Power), Presses Universitaires de France, 2024.

- *Marshall Foch Award for the best book in military sciences 2025 (Académie Française).*

Paris-Moscou. Un Siècle d'Extrême Droite (Paris-Moscow: A Far-Right Century), Seuil, 2024 (with Nicolas Lebourg).

La Guerre et la Paix. Approches Contemporaines de la Sécurité et de la Stratégie (War and Peace: Contemporary Approaches to Security and Strategy), Presses de Sciences Po, 2020 (with Charles-Philippe David).

Pourquoi Poutine est notre Allié ? Anatomie d'une Passion Française (Why is Putin our Ally? Anatomy of a French Passion), Hikari Editions, 2017.

La RFA et la Politique Européenne de Sécurité et de Défense (Germany and the European Security and Defence Policy), L'Harmattan, 2009.

EDITED VOLUMES

European Security and Defence, Oxford University Press, forthcoming (co-edited with Catherine Hoeffler and Chantal Lavallée).

Economic Statecraft without a State: The European Union in the Geoeconomic Era, Palgrave Studies in European Union Politics, forthcoming (co-edited with Sophie Meunier and Anna Vlasiuk Nibe).

Wartime. Temporality and the Decline of Western Military Power, Chatham House / Brookings Institution Press, 2020 (co-edited with Sten Rynning and Amelie Theussen).

Raymond Aron and International Relations, Routledge, 2018.

Guerre et Stratégie. Approches, Concepts (War and Strategy: Approaches, Concepts), Presses Universitaires de France, 2015 (co-edited with Stéphane Taillat and Joseph Henrotin).

- *Translated into Arabic by the Kuwait National Council for Culture, Arts and Letters, 2019.*

PEER-REVIEWED ARTICLES

In English

"The Capability Bundle. Rethinking the Diffusion of Military Power", *Journal of Global Security Studies*, forthcoming.

"Beyond Institutions: Developing European Way(s) of War", *Survival*, 2026 (with Jean-Francois Bélanger and Esben Larsen).

"Transforming Strategic Culture: France after the Russian Invasion of Ukraine", *Cooperation and Conflict*, 2026.

"How Scenario-Based Interventions Transform Cybersecurity Mental Models in Danish Defence SMEs", *Proceedings of the 14th Nordic Conference on Human-Computer Interaction*, 2026 (with Judith Kankam-Boateng et al.)

"Supply Chain Resilience in Societal Vital Sectors and Functions", *European Business Review*, 2026 (with Jan Stentoft et al.).

"'It's Confusing, Insecure, and Messy'. Mapping the Gaps Between Stakeholders' Cybersecurity Mental Models in the Danish Defence Sector", *Proceedings of the 2026 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, 2026 (with Judith Kankam-Boateng et al.).

"Competing Visions: the Impact of Franco-German Narrative Divergence on EU Strategy", *European Politics and Society*, 2026.

"The Relationship between Cybersecurity Awareness, Cybersecurity Supply Chain Risk Management and Firm Performance", *Supply Chain Management*, 30/5, 2025 (with Jan Stentoft et al.).

"Proxies, Partners or Opponents? Towards a Typology of Business/Government Relations in Geoeconomic Competition", *Law and Geoeconomics*, 1/1, 2025 (with Anna Vlasiuk Nibe).

"When Military Interventions Decrease Military Power. Evidence from the French Case", *Defence and Peace Economics*, 36/1, 2025 (with Josselin Droff and Julien Malizard).

"Assessing NATO's Cohesion: Methods and Implications", *International Politics*, 62/5, 2025 (with Dominika Kunertova).

"Alliance Politics and National Defence Industries: Creating Incentives for Small States?", *European Security*, 33/4, 2024 (with Lucie Béraud-Sudreau).

"An Unstable Equilibrium: Civil-Military Relations within the French Ministry of Defence", *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 45/6-7, 2022 (with Antoine Maire).

"NATO's Strategic Concept. Responding to Russia and China", *Defence Studies*, 22/3, 2022 (with E. J. Herold and Stanley Sloan).

"Ideology and Influence in the Debate over Russian Election Interference", *International Politics*, 58/5, 2021 (with Vincent Keating).

"Wartime Paradigms and the Future of Western Military Power", *International Affairs*, 96/2, 2020.

- *Winner of the journal's "best article" award for 2020.*

"How to Challenge an International Order. Russian Diplomatic Practices in Multilateral Security Organisations", *European Journal of International Relations*, 26/3, 2020.

"More Allies, Weaker Missions? How Junior Partners Contribute to Multinational Military Operations", *Contemporary Security Policy*, 40/1, 2019.

- *Winner of the Patricia Weitsman Award, ISA.*

"To Fight Another Day. France between the Fight against Terrorism and Future Warfare", *International Affairs*, 95/4, 2019 (with Alice Pannier).

"When are Strategic Narratives Effective? The Shaping of Political Discourse through the Interaction between Political Myths and Strategic Narratives", *Contemporary Security Policy*, 39/3, 2018.

"International Organization at War: NATO Practices in the Afghan Campaign", *Cooperation and Conflict*, 52/4, 2017.

"French Military Adaptation in the Afghan War: Looking Inward or Outward?", *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 40/4, 2017.

"The Impact of Institutions on Foreign Policy Think-Tanks in France and Denmark", *The International Spectator*, 52/1, 2017 (with Jon Rahbek-Clemmensen).

"The Reluctant Atlanticist: France's Security and Defence Policy in a Transatlantic Context", *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 40/4, 2017.

"A War Worth Fighting? The Libyan Intervention in Retrospect", *International Politics Review*, 3/1, 2015.

"Institutionalised Cooperation and Policy Convergence in European Defence: Lessons from the Relations between France, Germany and the United Kingdom", *European Security*, 23/3, 2014 (with Alice Pannier).

"A Tragic Lack of Ambitions. Why EU Security Policy is no Strategy", *Contemporary Security Policy*, 34/2, 2013.

"Strategic Users of Culture: German Decisions for Military Action", *Contemporary Security Policy*, 33/1, 2012.

- *Winner of the Alexander George Award, ISA.*

In French

"Le Tronc Commun de la Victoire. Les facteurs de supériorité opérationnelle à l'épreuve de 80 ans de combats terrestres", *Revue Militaire Générale*, No. 63, 2027.

"Civils et Militaires : Qui Commande Qui ? ", *Archives de Philosophie du Droit*, No. 67, 2026.

"La France, Toujours une Puissance Diplomatique ? ", *Pouvoirs*, No. 198, 2026.

"Système International et Conflictualités Contemporaines. Comment Comprendre les Causes des Conflits", *Recherches de Science Religieuse*, No. 114, 2026.

"Défense de l'Europe : la Nouvelle Crise des Fondements", *Politique Étrangère*, No. 3, 2025.

"Fiabilité et crédibilité des alliances", *Revue Défense Nationale*, No. 881, 2025.

" Forces conventionnelles et nucléaires dans le débat stratégique américain", *Vortex*, No. 6, 2024 (with Mathéo Schwartz).

"Une impasse en trompe-l'œil ? Les enjeux militaires de la guerre en Ukraine", *Politique Étrangère*, No. 1, 2024 (with Elie Tenenbaum and Yohann Michel).

"L'OTAN", *Revue Québécoise de Droit International*, Special Issue, 2021.

"Penser les Effets. L'Importance des Sciences Sociales pour la Pensée Stratégique Aérienne", *Vortex*, No. 2, 2021.

" La Bombe : les paradoxes de l'arme absolue", *Inflexions*, No. 47, 2021.

"Les Coopérations de Défense au 21e Siècle, le Bel Avenir d'une Pratique Ancienne", *Les Champs de Mars*, No. 32, 2019.

"Raymond Aron, le Réalisme des Normes Libérales", *Annuaire Français des Relations Internationales*, Vol. 20, 2019.

"De l'allié temporaire à l'alliance permanente : développements historiques des alliances", *Inflexions*, No. 41, 2019 (with Guillaume Lasconjarias).

"Maîtrise des armements conventionnels et sécurité européenne : la montée des périls", *Les Champs de Mars*, No. 30, 2018.

"Innover dans les forces armées", *Revue Défense Nationale*, No. 810, 2018.

"*Si Vis Pacem, Intellege Bellum*. Étudier la Guerre pour Préparer la Défense", *Note de Recherche*, IRSEM, No. 38, 2017.

"Alexandre Douguine et le Conspirationnisme russe", *Diogène*, No. 249-250, 2016 (with Stéphane François).

"De la Recherche Stratégique. Pour éviter quelques incompréhensions", *Revue Défense Nationale*, No. 786, 2016.

"L'Extrême-Droite et le Monde. Une Vision 'Alternative' des Relations Internationales", *Interrogations*, No. 21, 2015 (with Stéphane François).

"Européanisation ou Otanisation ? La Grande-Bretagne, la France et l'Allemagne en Afghanistan", *Politique Européenne*, No. 48, 2015.

"L'Accès aux Données Confidentielles en Milieu Militaire : Problèmes Méthodologiques et Éthiques d'un Positionnement Intermédiaire", *Les Champs de Mars*, No. 27, 2015.

"L'Union ou la Force ? Les Défis des Opérations Multinationales Contemporaines", *Focus Stratégique*, No. 55, IFRI, 2015.

- *Winner of the Best Article in Strategy Award, CSFRS.*

"L'OTAN et la fin du Modèle Expéditionnaire", *Revue Défense Nationale*, No. 752, 2012.

"L'Allemagne et la Création de la Politique Européenne de Sécurité et de Défense", *Les Cahiers d'Histoire Immédiate*, No. 35, 2009.

BOOK CHAPTERS

In English

"Battlefield Transparency and Multidomain Operations: Implications for Professional Military Education", in Jean-Francois Bélanger, Holger Lindhardtsen and Thomas Crosbie (eds.), *Multidomain Operations: Prospects and Challenges*, Berghahn Books, 2027.

"The return of the centurions? The re-politicization of military activities in French politics", in Risa Brooks and Christoph Harig (eds.), *Politicized Militaries in Democracies*, Oxford University Press, 2027.

"The French System of Professional Military Education", in Andrew Stewart and Thomas Crosbie (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Professional Military Education*, Oxford University Press, 2027 (with Claude Weber).

"European Armed Forces", in Catherine Hoeffler, Chantal Lavallée and Olivier Schmitt (eds.), *European Security and Defence*, Oxford University Press, 2027.

"Raymond Aron: The Realism of Liberal Norms", in Christopher Aidar-Toteff (ed.), *The Routledge International Handbook on Raymond Aron*, Routledge, 2027.

"France: A Pivot to Europe in an Era of Transatlantic Uncertainty", in Tim Haesebrouk, Michelle Haas & Servaas Taghon (eds.), *Russia's War on Ukraine. A Zeitenwende for European Defence?*, Palgrave, 2026 (with Elie Tenenbaum).

"Perceptions. Explaining the divergent assessments of the Ukraine war among Western governments", in Alexander Lanoszka and Jonathan Paquin (eds.), *Concepts in Conflict: International Politics and the Russo-Ukrainian War*, Routledge, 2026 (with Marie Robin).

"In the Shadow of the Force de Frappe. The French Army and NATO During the Cold War", in Jan Hoffenaar and Brian McAllister Linn (eds.), *The Burden of Alliance: National Armies and NATO, 1949-1991*, Leiden University Press, 2025.

"Alliances and Security Organizations", in Bob Reinalda and Marieke Louis (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of International Organizations*, Routledge, 2025.

"France and NATO", in Jim Sperling and Mark Webber (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of NATO*, Oxford University Press, 2025.

"Blast from the Past. Great power wars and the future of conflicts", in Artur Gruszczak and Sebastian Kaempf (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of the Future of Warfare*, Routledge, 2023 (with Vicky Karyoti and Amelie Theussen).

"Caught between a rock and a hard place: the French army, expeditionary warfare and the return of strategic competition", in Mikael Weissmann and Niklas Nilsson (eds.), *Advanced Land Warfare: Tactics and Operations*, Oxford University Press, 2023 (with Elie Tenenbaum).

"Beyond the 'Strange Defeat'. French Defence Policy and the Memories of WWII", in Mathias Strohn (ed.), *The Long Shadow of World War II. The Legacy of the War on Political and Military Thinking, 1945-2000*, Casemate Academic, 2021.

"Decline in Denial. France since 1945", in Frédéric Mérand (ed.), *Coping with Geopolitical Decline*, McGill-Queen's University Press, 2020.

"France: Between Autonomy and Allies", in Gary J. Schmitt (ed.), *A Hard Look at Hard Power. Assessing the Defense Capabilities of Key US Allies and Security Partners*, 2nd ed., US Army War College Press, 2020.

"Supranational Diplomats", in Thierry Balzacq, Frédéric Ramel and Frédéric Charillon (eds.), *Understanding International Diplomacy*, Palgrave Macmillan, 2020 (with Stephanie Hofmann).

"The Vienna Document and the Russian Challenge to the European Security Architecture", in Beatrice Heuser, Tormod Heier and Guillaume Lasconjarias (eds.), *Military Exercises: Political Messaging and Strategic Impact*, NATO Defence College, 2018.

"Alliances and Coalitions", in Alexandra Gheciu and William Wohlforth (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Security*, Oxford University Press, 2018 (with Sten Rynning).

"Defence Studies as War Studies", in David J. Galbreath and John R. Deni (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Defence Studies*, Routledge, 2018.

"France", in Hugo Meijer and Marco Wyss (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of European Armed Forces*, Oxford University Press, 2018 (with Sten Rynning).

"A Theory of International Relations or a Theory of Foreign Policy? Reading *Peace and War Amongst Nations*", in Olivier Schmitt (ed.), *Raymond Aron and International Relations*, Routledge, 2018.

"The Causes, Character and Conduct of Armed Conflict, and the Effects on Civilian Populations, 1990-2010", in Volker Türk, Alice Edwards and Cornelis Wouters (eds.), *In Flight from Conflict and Violence. Refugee Status and Other Forms of International Protection*, Cambridge University Press, 2017 (with Theo Farrell).

"International Sanctions", in Thierry Balzacq and Myriam Dunn Cavelty (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Security Studies*, Routledge, 2016.

"Of Politics and Policies. Thinking Strategically about the EU", in Andrea Locatelli and Lorenzo Cladi (eds.), *The Common Security and Defence Policy and International Relations Theory*, Routledge, 2015.

"French Strategic Culture", in Bastian Giegerich, Heiko Biehl and Alexandra Jonas (eds.), *Strategic Cultures in Europe*, VS Verlag, 2013 (with Bastien Irondelle).

In French

"Alliances et Multilatéralisme", in Jean-Vincent Holeindre and Julian Fernandez (eds.), *Nations Désunies ? La Crise du Multilatéralisme dans les Relations Internationales*, CNRS Éditions, 2022.

"Alliances et Coalitions depuis 1945", in Louis Gautier (ed.), *Guerres et Conflits depuis 1945*, Passés Composés, 2021.

"L'Outil Militaire", in Frédéric Charillon (ed.), *La France dans le Monde*, CNRS Éditions, 2021.

"Cultures et pratiques militaires françaises dans les opérations contemporaines", in Julian Fernandez (ed.), *Les Opérations Extérieures Françaises*, CNRS Éditions, 2020.

"La Politique de Défense Française de 1962 à nos Jours", in Olivier Wieviorka (ed.), *Nouvelle Histoire Militaire de la France, vol. 2*, Perrin, 2018.

"La Régionalisation de la Diplomatie", in Thierry Balzacq, Frédéric Ramel and Frédéric Charillon (eds.), *Manuel de Diplomatie*, Presses de Sciences Po, 2018 (with Stephanie Hofmann).

"Le Cadre Multinational des OPEXs Françaises", in *Dictionnaire des OPEXs*, Nouveau Monde, 2018.

"Les Sanctions Internationales sont-elles Inefficaces ?", in Sonia le Gouriellec (ed.), *Comprendre la Sécurité Internationale*, Armand Colin, 2017.

"La Politique Étrangère de la France est-elle Alignée sur les États-Unis ?", in Sonia le Gouriellec (ed.), *Comprendre la Sécurité Internationale*, Armand Colin, 2017.

"OTAN", "Culture Stratégique", "Alliances", "la Guerre du Golfe", "Efficacité Militaire", in Benoît Durieux, Jean-Baptiste Jeangène Vilmer and Frédéric Ramel (eds.), *Dictionnaire de la Guerre et de la Paix*, Presses Universitaires de France, 2017.

"La Coercition", in Joseph Henrotin, Olivier Schmitt and Stéphane Taillat (eds.), *Guerre et Stratégie. Approches, Concepts*, Presses Universitaires de France, 2015.

"Histoire de la Pensée Stratégique", in Joseph Henrotin, Olivier Schmitt and Stéphane Taillat (eds.), *Guerre et Stratégie. Approches, Concepts*, Presses Universitaires de France, 2015 (with Joseph Henrotin and Stéphane Taillat).

"Les Théories de la Guerre Irrégulière", in Jean Baechler and Jean-Vincent Holeindre (eds.), *Penseurs de la Stratégie*, Hermann, 2014.

"Bloguer les Relations Internationales", in Thierry Balzacq and Frédéric Ramel (eds.), *Traité de Relations Internationales*, Presses de Sciences Po, 2013.

"Expliquer la Violence Militaire d'État : La Culture Stratégique comme Outil d'Analyse du recours à la Force Armée", in Cynthia Salloum and Benjamin Brice (eds.), *Penser la Violence Collective*, NUVIS, 2013.

"L'Apprentissage des Forces Armées Britanniques lors de la Campagne du Helmand", in Michel Goya and Camille Sicourmat (eds.), *L'Académie de la Boue : Regards Croisés sur l'Apprentissage des Forces Armées*, IRSEM, 2012.

GUEST LECTURES & INVITED TALKS *(selected)*

Keynote speaker, *The Democratic Way of War*, Radboud University Nijmegen, 29 October 2026.

Keynote speaker, European Research Group on Military and Society (ERGOMAS) bi-annual conference, 2026.

"Preparing for War", book presentations at the IISS, King's College London, the Swedish Defence Academy, the Norwegian Defence Academy, Boston University, MIT, Columbia University, the Atlantic Council in 2026-2027.

"Transforming military organizations", IRSEM, Brussels, 6 September 2024.

"Multidomain operations and the future of warfare", Hague Centre for Strategic Studies, 27 September 2023.

"Integrating new technologies in the armed forces", Oxford University, 12 April 2023.

"French defence policy", University of Eichstätt-Ingolstadt, 12 July 2022.

"Multilateralism in crisis", Sciences Po, 30 March 2022.

"Lessons Learned from Afghanistan", University of St Andrews, 14 February 2019.

"Junior Partners in Coalition Warfare", King's College London, 23 January 2019.

"The French Military in Africa", Cambridge University, 14 December 2018.

"Future Enemies and Future Wars", Royal Danish Defence College, Copenhagen, 28 November 2018.

"Junior Partners in Coalition Warfare", National Defense University, Washington, DC, 5 May 2018.

"Alliances and War", Cornell University, 17 April 2018.

"Irregular Warfare and New Technologies", University of Vienna, 13-14 November 2017.

POLICY CONTRIBUTIONS *(selected)*

"Options for a European Command and Control Architecture", European Parliament Research Service, 2027 (with Thomas Crosbie et al.). 50-pages report.

"Speed without endurance: why NATO's Multi-Domain Operations concept needs an economic warfare doctrine", *NATO Defence College*, November 2026.

"Counterstrike is not Deterrence", in Sayuri Romei (ed.), *Shaping the Future of the Indo-Pacific New Perspectives on Alliances, Security, and Cooperation in a Changing Region*, German Marshall Fund, 2016, pp. 34-39.

"The Hunt for Maritime Security. The Role of Navies in Deterring Threats to the Maritime Economy", *IFRI Memos*, June 2025 (with Louise Tumchewics).

- *Winner of the Admiral Castex Award.*

"The Future of Alliances", analysis for NATO ACT, 2024.

"The Future of NATO Cohesion", 80-page report for the French MoD, January 2020 (with Dominika Kunertova).

"Alliances and Coalition Warfare", 20-page analysis for the French MoD (operations directorate), July 2019.

"France, Germany and the Quest for Strategic Autonomy", coordinated by Barbara Kunz and Ronja Kempin, IFRI/SWP, December 2017.